

ANSWER

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It is hoped to determine how such a
series success in both urban and rural

References for self-governance

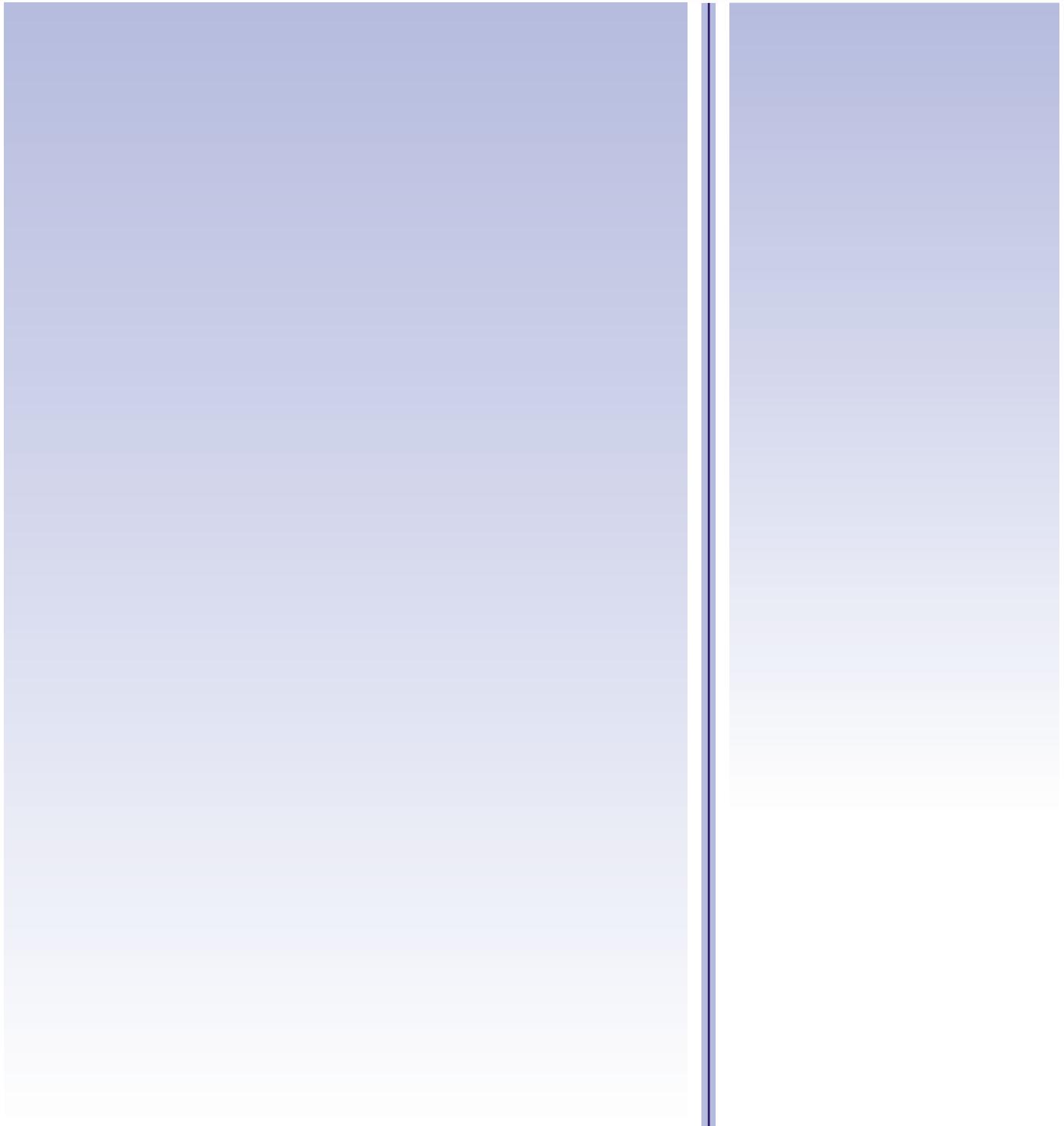


Table 1. Disincentives and matching incentives for government engagement

Element	Disincentives for government engagement	Incentives for government engagement
Management capacity	Responsibility for aspects of sanitation is often split across several ministries/departments, leading to confusion and a lack of action. Regulatory capacity is often weak.	NSPs have specialist capacity and flexibility to operate discrete services, engaging with a range of government agencies. NSPs can start small and build up, as capacity grows.
Demand	Creating demand needs longer term investment, without quick returns.	NSPs can help stimulate demand, then respond quickly to changes in demand.
Supply of services	Government often mandated to provide basic services, an	3 San \$ an M vices

This Briefing Note considers the role that non-state providers play in delivering basic sanitation services, what action governments can take to support a more effective role for these NSPs and how, by working together, they can improve services.

Key references

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